

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	CASE NO: 4:16CR3121
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	Lincoln, Nebraska
vs.)	February 22, 2017
)	11:02 a.m.
BRENNA C. DELL,)	
)	
Defendant.)	

TRANSCRIPT OF PLEA HEARING
BEFORE THE HONORABLE CHERYL R. ZWART
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiff:	Martin Klein Assistant United States Attorney 100 Centennial Mall North Suite 487, Federal Building Lincoln, NE 68508
For the Defendant:	Shirley Mora James Mora James Law Firm P.O. Box 21772 Lincoln, NE 68542

Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording, transcript
produced by transcriptionist.

February 22, 2017

(Whereupon the following proceedings
took place in open court at 11:02 a.m.:)
(Call to Order of the Court.)

THE COURT: We're on the record in case number
4:16CR3121, United States of America versus Brenna C. Dale --
Dell, excuse me.

Counsel, please enter your appearance.

MR. KLEIN: Your Honor, please show Martin Klein for
the United States.

MS. MORA JAMES: Shirley Mora James on behalf of Ms.
Dell.

THE COURT: Ms. Dell, you're here today because I've
been told that you want to enter a plea of guilty. Is that
true?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

THE COURT: I need to explain to you that I am not
your sentencing judge, and I'm not the judge who's going to
determine whether this guilty plea is accepted and whether your
plea agreement is accepted. Those matters will be taken up by
Judge Gerrard, who is your sentencing judge. But what I can do
for you today is gather some information from you and make a
recommendation to Judge Gerrard on those issues.

Do you agree to proceed before me?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

1 THE COURT: Please raise your right hand.

2 Do you solemnly swear to tell the truth, the whole
3 truth, and nothing but the truth?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

5 THE COURT: You're now under oath. You've sworn to
6 tell the truth, which means if you lie during this proceeding,
7 you could be separately prosecuted for the crime of perjury.
8 Do you understand that?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

10 THE COURT: At this time I'm going to have Mr. Klein
11 describe for you the charges to which you intend to plead
12 guilty and the possible penalty for those charges.

13 Mr. Klein.

14 MR. KLEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

15 Ms. Dell, this plea agreement contemplates that
16 you're going to plead guilty to Count II of the indictment
17 charged against you. That count alleges that on or about May
18 27 of 2016, here in the District Nebraska, you did knowingly
19 and intentionally distribute five grams or more of
20 methamphetamine, its salts, isomers and salts of its isomers, a
21 Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of United --
22 Title 21 of United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and
23 841(b)(1).

24 Ma'am, the possible penalty you face should you be
25 convicted of that offense would be a prison term of five to 40

1 years, a fine of up to \$5 million, both such fine and
2 imprisonment, a term of supervised release after incarceration
3 of not less than four years, and a \$100 special assessment.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand the charges?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

6 THE COURT: Do you understand the possible penalties?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

8 THE COURT: Having heard that information again, is
9 it still your intent to plead guilty?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

11 THE COURT: I have in front of me a petition to enter
12 a plea of guilty and a plea agreement. Do you have those
13 documents in front of you?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

15 THE COURT: It appears that you signed the petition
16 on the 19th of February, and the copy I have of the plea
17 agreement here isn't signed. Is there a signature on it?

18 MR. KLEIN: I apologize, Your Honor. I scanned the
19 --

20 THE COURT: No worries.

21 MR. KLEIN: -- wrong documents when I sent them to
22 you.

23 THE COURT: No, no worries at all. I just -- It's
24 part of the check I do when I'm up here.

25 Okay. It appears that you signed the plea agreement

1 on January 12th. Is that correct?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

3 THE COURT: On the 19th of February, when you went
4 over the petition, were you under the influence of drugs or
5 alcohol or anything that would impair your thinking?

6 THE DEFENDANT: No, ma'am.

7 THE COURT: When you went over the plea agreement on
8 January 12th, were you under the influence of anything?

9 THE DEFENDANT: No, ma'am.

10 THE COURT: Are you under the influence of anything
11 right now?

12 THE DEFENDANT: No.

13 THE COURT: Going to the petition, was your attorney
14 with you when you went over the petition?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: Did you read the questions in the
17 petition?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Did you answer the questions out loud?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

21 THE COURT: Did you write down the answers or did Ms.
22 Mora James do that?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

24 THE COURT: All right. Were the answers you wrote
25 down the truth?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2 THE COURT: And after going through the petition, did
3 you sign it?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: Going to the plea agreement. Was Ms.
6 Mora James with you when you went over the plea agreement?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Did you read the plea agreement?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

10 THE COURT: Did she explain the plea agreement to
11 you?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

13 THE COURT: Were there any questions you had about
14 the plea agreement that she was unable to answer?

15 THE DEFENDANT: No.

16 THE COURT: And after going through the plea
17 agreement, did you sign it?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Has anybody threatened you in any way to
20 get you to plead guilty?

21 THE DEFENDANT: No.

22 THE COURT: Has anybody promised you anything other
23 than the promises in the plea agreement itself to get you to
24 plead guilty?

25 THE DEFENDANT: No.

1 THE COURT: Do you understand that if the Court
2 accepts your plea of guilty, you will be found guilty of a
3 felony?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: Do you understand you have the right to
6 plead not guilty and make the Government try to prove this case
7 at trial?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Do you understand you are giving up your
10 trial rights by pleading guilty?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12 THE COURT: You've been represented in this case by
13 Ms. Mora James, is that correct?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

15 THE COURT: Do you believe that she has investigated
16 this case sufficiently so that you know what to do today?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Are you satisfied with her
19 representation?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

21 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you chose to go
22 to trial instead of pleading guilty, you would have the right
23 to counsel representation at that trial at no cost to you?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: As that applies to you, Ms. James would

1 be there with you at that trial, she would represent your
2 interests, and she would never send you a bill for that
3 service. Do you understand that?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you chose to go
6 to trial you would have a jury trial?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Do you understand that at that trial you
9 would have the right to see and hear any witnesses who
10 testified against you and to have them cross-examined on your
11 behalf?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

13 THE COURT: Do you understand you would have the
14 right to call witnesses for you, and if they would not come
15 voluntarily, you could get a court order called a subpoena to
16 make them come and testify?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you chose to go
19 to trial you could testify yourself if you wanted to?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

21 THE COURT: Do you understand that in the
22 alternative, you could remain silent and say nothing?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24 THE COURT: And do you understand that if you
25 remained silent at the trial, the jury would not be allowed to

1 consider that silence in deciding whether you are guilty?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: And finally, do you understand that at
4 that trial the Government will not get a conviction against you
5 unless it was able to prove to every single juror that you are
6 guilty beyond a reasonable doubt?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Are you willing to give up all of those
9 trial rights, including your right to counsel representation at
10 a trial, and plead guilty in this case instead?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

12 THE COURT: With a guilty plea you will have a felony
13 record, and with that felony record comes the loss of civil
14 rights. Those rights include the right to vote, the right to
15 serve in a jury, the right to hold a public office, the right
16 to carry a weapon. You can also lose federal benefits, but you
17 will lose rights. Do you understand that?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: And knowing that you will lose civil
20 rights, are you willing to plead guilty?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

22 THE COURT: Finally, there are community consequences
23 that come with having a felony record. The ones that come to
24 mind most often are the difficulty with employment and the
25 difficulty with housing. Do you understand that?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2 THE COURT: Knowing that those consequences exist and
3 that the Court can do very little to help you with them, are
4 you willing to plead guilty?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

6 THE COURT: You're looking at a sentence in this case
7 of a minimum of five years and up to 40 years in prison, a
8 possible fine of up to five -- it says 5,000; is it supposed to
9 be five million?

10 MR. KLEIN: It's supposed to be five million, Your
11 Honor.

12 THE COURT: All right. Let's get that fixed in the
13 petition. Do you have the original, Jeri?

14 Okay. Let's just add a comma and three zeros, and
15 we'll get that correct. Thank you.

16 (Petition being corrected.)

17 THE COURT: All right. We've corrected it to state
18 that it is up to a \$5 million fine. And everybody has signed
19 off on that.

20 Okay. Now, let's go back. You're looking at a
21 sentence in this case of a minimum of five years and up to 40
22 years in prison, a possible fine of up to \$5 million could be
23 imposed in addition to any term of imprisonment, supervised
24 release of four years, and a \$100 mandatory special assessment.
25 Is that your understanding of what you're facing?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

2 THE COURT: Has Ms. Mora James explained the
3 sentencing guidelines to you?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

5 THE COURT: Has she explained that those guidelines
6 provide the starting point that Judge Gerrard will look at in
7 determining what your sentence ought to be?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

9 THE COURT: Do you understand that Judge Gerrard is
10 going to consider all of your relevant conduct in determining
11 your sentence?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

13 THE COURT: For example, he's going to consider such
14 things as how much drugs were involved, whether guns were
15 involved in the distribution of drugs, whether you played a
16 leadership or managerial role in drug distribution, whether you
17 have a criminal history and the extent of that history, those
18 types of things. Do you understand that?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

20 THE COURT: And once he considers all of the relevant
21 conduct and he makes his findings, do you understand that he
22 can sentence you within the guidelines that you've discussed
23 with Ms. Mora James, but he doesn't have to; he can go above or
24 below those guidelines based upon his determinations, do you
25 understand that?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

2 THE COURT: And once Judge Gerrard determines how
3 much time you will spend in prison, do you understand you will
4 be required to serve all of that time, and the most you can get
5 off that sentence is 54 days a year if you earn good time --

6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

7 THE COURT: -- do you understand?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Now, after you serve your time in jail,
10 you will be placed on supervised release for four years. I
11 want to make sure you know what that means.

12 As part of your sentencing order in this case, Judge
13 Gerrard is going to include a list of rules that you have to
14 follow for four years after you get out of jail. Those are
15 called conditions of release. Do you understand that?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

17 THE COURT: Now, as the name would imply, conditions
18 of release, if you violate those conditions, you can be brought
19 back to court and sent back to jail. Do you understand that?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

21 THE COURT: And do you understand that if you violate
22 those conditions by committing another crime and are found
23 guilty of that separate crime, your sentence on that separate
24 crime could be greater than it otherwise would have been merely
25 because you were still serving a sentence on this crime when

1 you committed the next one. Do you understand?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

3 THE COURT: You will be required to pay a \$100
4 mandatory special assessment. Were you aware of that?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Is there restitution in this case?

7 MR. KLEIN: No, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: You have a plea agreement with the
9 Government which outlines your agreement regarding what should
10 happen at the time of sentencing. Do you understand that this
11 plea agreement is between you and the Government; it is not
12 necessarily binding on Judge Gerrard?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: At this time I'm going to have Mr. Klein
15 describe that plea agreement to you. I want you to listen as
16 he does that. I will ask you questions about what he says.

17 Mr. Klein.

18 MR. KLEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 Ms. Dell, in summary, this plea agreement
20 contemplates that you are going to plead guilty to Count II of
21 the indictment as charged against you. For that guilty plea,
22 the United States agrees that it will dismiss Count I of the
23 indictment against you at the time of sentencing, and that you
24 will not be federally prosecuted in the District of Nebraska
25 for any drug trafficking crimes that were disclosed in the

1 discovery material delivered to Ms. Mora as of this date.

2 In part V, the plea agreement contemplates that you
3 will be held responsible beyond a reasonable doubt for at least
4 five but less than 20 grams of actual methamphetamine.

5 If the -- That if the -- If you're found to be
6 entitled to an offense level reduction for acceptance of
7 responsibility, the United States will move for the third level
8 of responsibility reduction.

9 The parties agree that you do not meet the criteria
10 for the safety valve.

11 And part C -- V C, the parties agree that you may not
12 request or recommend any additional downward adjustments,
13 departures, including criminal history departures.

14 And part V F, the parties will recommend that you be
15 sentenced to the low end of the advisory guideline range.

16 And that pursuant to part VI, you waive appeal and
17 collateral attack as described in part VI.

18 THE COURT: Ms. Mora James, does that summarize
19 fairly the terms of the plea agreement?

20 MS. MORA JAMES: Yes, Your Honor, it does.

21 THE COURT: All right. Ms. Dell, did you listen as
22 Mr. Klein described the terms of the plea agreement?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24 THE COURT: Does his description match your
25 understanding of your agreement with the Government?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2 THE COURT: There's a few things I need to go over
3 with you on this plea agreement.

4 First of all, you are agreeing that you should be
5 held responsible beyond a reasonable doubt for at least five
6 but less than 20 grams of actual methamphetamine. Did you
7 agree to that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

9 THE COURT: Are you responsible for that amount?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.

11 THE COURT: This being a drug case, the Government
12 may give you an opportunity to provide information to the
13 Government so the Government can prosecute other people. That
14 is called cooperation.

15 If you decide that you're going to provide
16 information to the Government, do you understand the Government
17 is not required to do anything in exchange for that unless you
18 provide what the Government believes to be substantial
19 assistance?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

21 THE COURT: Do you understand that it is up to the
22 Government to decide whether any information you provide was of
23 substantial assistance or not?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you choose to

1 provide information to the Government and the Government
2 believes it was of substantial assistance, the Government will
3 consider asking that your sentence be lowered?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: And do you understand that if it makes
6 that request on your behalf, the request actually goes to your
7 sentencing judge, who is Judge Gerrard?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: And do you understand that Judge Gerrard
10 is not required to lower your sentence even if the Government
11 asks him to?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

13 THE COURT: You have a waiver of appeal and
14 collateral attack. I need to make sure you know what you're
15 giving up here.

16 Everything that's been done by this Court is subject
17 to being looked at by another court to make sure it was done
18 right. That process is called an appeal, and the court that
19 looks at it is the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals. Do you
20 understand?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

22 THE COURT: Do you understand that under the terms of
23 this plea agreement, you're giving up your right to that appeal
24 process unless you are claiming that Ms. Mora James provided
25 you with ineffective assistance of counsel?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2 THE COURT: I'm sorry?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand.

4 THE COURT: All right. Collateral attack is
5 different than an appeal. Collateral attack allows you to
6 challenge your conviction and sentence by claiming your
7 constitutional rights were violated. Do you understand that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Do you understand that under the terms of
10 this plea agreement you're giving up your right to that type of
11 proceeding as well, unless you are claiming that what you are
12 admitting to here today is not a crime, or you are claiming
13 that Ms. Mora James provided you with ineffective assistance of
14 counsel. Do you understand?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: Do you understand that your waiver of
17 appeal and collateral attack applies both to your conviction
18 and to the sentence you've not yet received?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20 THE COURT: Have you had a chance to talk about your
21 rights to appeal and collateral attack with your attorney?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

23 THE COURT: Having had those conversations and
24 considered your options, have you decided to give up your right
25 to appeal and your right to collateral attack with the

1 exceptions listed in the plea agreement?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

3 THE COURT: Has anybody made any promises to you that
4 are not in this plea agreement?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No.

6 THE COURT: Do you understand that whether you plead
7 guilty or whether you're found guilty at trial you could get
8 the same sentence?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

10 THE COURT: Putting it a different way, do you
11 understand there is no guarantee your sentence will be less
12 because you pled guilty?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: At this time, then, I'm going to have Mr.
15 Klein explain the factual basis of your plea. What that means
16 is he's going to outline what he would present at trial as far
17 as facts. I want you to listen as he does that. I will ask
18 you questions about what he says.

19 Mr. Klein.

20 MR. KLEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

21 Ms. Dell, it would be the Government's intention that
22 if this case were to proceed to trial, the Government would put
23 on witnesses and present evidence to a jury that would show
24 that on or about May 27 of 2016, a cooperating individual made
25 arrangements with you to purchase one-half ounce of

1 methamphetamine for \$550 in Grand Island, Nebraska.

2 Investigators with the Central Nebraska Drug and Safe Streets
3 Task Force set up that controlled purchase utilizing that CI.

4 During the controlled buy, the CI met with you at a
5 residence where the CI paid you \$550, and you delivered to the
6 CI one-half ounce of methamphetamine.

7 That the CI gave the suspected methamphetamine to
8 investigators, and when sent to the Nebraska State Patrol crime
9 laboratory, purity testing showed the suspected methamphetamine
10 you delivered contained at least 10 grams of methamphetamine
11 actual.

12 And that these events occurred within the District of
13 Nebraska.

14 THE COURT: Ms. Mora James, do you agree that if this
15 case went to trial that evidence would go before a jury?

16 MS. MORA JAMES: Unfortunately, yes.

17 THE COURT: All right. Ms. Dell, did you listen as
18 Mr. Klein described the evidence against you?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

20 THE COURT: Is what he said true?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: On May 27th of 2016, were you in
23 Nebraska?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: While in Nebraska, did you distribute

1 methamphetamine?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Was the amount you distributed greater
4 than five grams?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Did you know that what you were
7 distributing was, in fact, methamphetamine?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

9 THE COURT: Any additional questions, Mr. Klein?

10 MR. KLEIN: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Ms. Mora James?

12 MS. MORA JAMES: No, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Klein, do you believe the guilty plea
14 is knowing, intelligent and voluntary, and that there is a
15 factual basis for it?

16 MR. KLEIN: Yes, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Ms. Mora James, do you agree?

18 MS. MORA JAMES: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Ms. Dell, do you want this Court to
20 accept your plea of guilty?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, ma'am.

22 THE COURT: Do you have any questions of me before I
23 proceed?

24 THE DEFENDANT: No, ma'am.

25 THE COURT: To Count II of the indictment which

1 alleges that on or about May 27th of 2016, while in the
2 District of Nebraska, you did knowingly and intentionally
3 distribute five grams or more of methamphetamine, what do you
4 plead?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

6 THE COURT: I do find that your guilty plea is
7 knowing, intelligent and voluntary, and that there is a factual
8 basis for it. I will recommend to Judge Gerrard that he accept
9 your plea of guilty. I will also recommend that he accept your
10 plea agreement.

11 He'll take up the issue of your plea agreement at
12 sentencing on June 2nd at 9:30, if that works for everyone?

13 MR. KLEIN: Yes, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Does that work for you, Ms. Mora James?

15 MS. MORA JAMES: Do we have any time sooner than
16 that?

17 THE COURT: This is, by our local rules, the amount
18 of time that we set out for -- unless you believe that there's
19 going to be a time served on this. That's the only time when I
20 shorten it up.

21 MS. MORA JAMES: What time was that, Your Honor?

22 THE COURT: June 2nd at 9:30.

23 MS. MORA JAMES: That will work, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: All right. Is there anything else that
25 we need to take up? Mr. Klein?

1 MR. KLEIN: No, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Ms. Mora James?

3 MS. MORA JAMES: Just that I want to make sure that
4 Count I is dismissed.

5 THE COURT: Count I -- that will be taken up at the
6 time of sentencing.

7 MS. MORA JAMES: All right.

8 THE COURT: All right. We are in recess.

9 (11:22 A.M. -- END OF HEARING)

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TRANSCRIBER'S CERTIFICATE

I, a court approved transcriber, certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

Dated this 5th day of March, 2017.

/s/ Diana Wilkey

Transcriber